Present:
2021 How Do Latinos Support the California Economy?
Latino Population Change, California 1980-2018

• 4.5 million in 1980
Latino Population Change, California 1980-2018

Population

- 1980: 4,544,331
- 1990: 7,687,938
- 2000: 10,966,556
- 2010: 14,013,719
- 2018: 15,540,503

Latino Population Change, California 1980-2018

- 4.5 million in 1980
- 15.5 million in 2018
Latino Population Change, California 1980-2018

- 4.5 million in 1980
- 15.5 million in 2018
- 242.0% growth 1980-2018
Younger Latinos, Older Non-Hispanic Whites, California 2018

• Elderly - majority are non-Hispanic White
• Youth - majority are Latino
Millennial and Parental Age, Latino and Non-Hispanic White, California 2018

![Bar chart showing the percentage of Millennial and Parental Age, Latino and Non-Hispanic White in California 2018.](chart_image)

- **Millennial (0-19)**:
  - Latino: 51.9%
  - Non-Hispanic White: 25.6%

- **Parental (65+)**:
  - Latino: 20.3%
  - Non-Hispanic White: 56.5%

Source: CESLAC Tabulations of American Community Survey Data (2018)

Center for Economic Research & Forecasting: 2021 State Latino GDP Report

Bank of America
Millennial and Parental Age, By Race/Ethnicity, California 2018

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Latino</th>
<th>Non-Hispanic Black</th>
<th>Non-Hispanic Asian/Pacific Islander</th>
<th>Other</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Millennial (0-19)</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6.1%</td>
<td>11.5%</td>
<td>5.0%</td>
<td>25.6%</td>
<td>51.9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Parental (65+)</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1.9%</td>
<td>16.1%</td>
<td>5.2%</td>
<td>56.5%</td>
<td>20.3%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Educational Increase, Latino Millennials over Latino Parental Generation, California 2018

- Higher percent are high school graduates
- Higher percent attending college
Latino High School and Latino College Attendance, Millennial and Parental Generation, California 2018

Bank of America

Center for Economic Research & Forecasting: 2021 State Latino GDP Report
Source: CESLAC Tabulations of American Community Survey Data (2018)
Self-Sufficiency in Employment, California 2018

- Private sector employment—Latinos are higher percentage
- Public sector—Latinos are lower percentage
Self-Sufficiency – Private Sector And Government Sector Employment, Latino and Non-Latino, California 2018

Center for Economic Research & Forecasting: 2021 State Latino GDP Report
Source: CESLAC Tabulations of American Community Survey Data (2018)
Healthy Profile, United States, 2019

• Top 5 causes of death
  1. Heart Disease
  2. Cancer
  3. Unintentional Injuries
  4. Chronic Lower Respiratory Disease
  5. Stroke
Age-Adjusted Death Rates, Latino and Non-Hispanic White, California 2018

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Cause of Death</th>
<th>Latino</th>
<th>Non-Hispanic White</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Heart Disease</td>
<td>110.6</td>
<td>157.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cancer</td>
<td>111.9</td>
<td>148.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Unintentional Injuries</td>
<td>28.8</td>
<td>41.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chronic Lower Respiratory Disease</td>
<td>16.2</td>
<td>40.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Stroke</td>
<td>34.2</td>
<td>37.3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Source: CESLAC Tabulations of NCHS Underlying Cause of Death Data, CDC WONDER Database (2018)
Healthy Profile, California 2018

- Top 5 causes of death—Latinos have lower age-adjusted mortality rate than non-Hispanic Whites
- Low birth weight babies—Latinos have lower percentage than non-Latinos
Healthy Babies – Percent Born with Low Birth Weight, Latino and Non-Latino, California and United States 2018

Source: CESLAC Tabulations of NCHS Natality Public-Use Data, CDC WONDER Database (2018)
Healthy Profile, California 2018

• Top 5 causes of death—Latinos have lower age-adjusted mortality rate than non-Hispanic Whites

• Low birth weight babies—Latinos have lower percentage than non-Latinos

• Life expectancy—Latinos have more years of life expectancy than non-Hispanic Whites
Healthy Profile – Life Expectancy, Latino and Non-Hispanic White, California and United States, 2018

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>California</th>
<th>United States</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Latino</td>
<td>83.6</td>
<td>81.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Non-Hispanic White</td>
<td>80.8</td>
<td>78.6</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

2021 How do Latinos Support the California Economy?

- Population growth
- Younger workers
- Rising high school graduates
- Rising college attendees
- Private sector employment
- Healthy profile
- Long life expectancy
Future
How Will Latinos Support the California Economy?
Latinos Rise to COVID’s Challenge: 2020-2021
Latinos Rise to COVID’s Challenge

• Labor Force Recovery
Latinos Rise to COVID’s Challenge

• Labor Force Recovery
• Helping Hand for Others
Remittances to Mexico, 2019-2021
Remittances to Mexico, 1995-2021
Latinos Help Family or Friends: Latinos who lost jobs vs. Latinos who did not lose jobs/wages, U.S., March 2021

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>_activity</th>
<th>Lost Job/Wages</th>
<th>Did Not Lose Job/Wages</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Groceries, Errands, Child Care</td>
<td>46%</td>
<td>34%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Remittance to Another Country</td>
<td>32%</td>
<td>24%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Remittance to U.S.</td>
<td>30%</td>
<td>22%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Helped in More than One Way</td>
<td>69%</td>
<td>60%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>


Bank of America Center for Economic Research & Forecasting: 2021 State Latino GDP Report
Latinos Rise to COVID’s Challenge

• Labor Force Recovery
• Helping Hand for Others
• Optimism
Satisfaction with the nation’s direction among Latinos, all U.S. adults rises sharply in 2021.

% of Latino adults saying they are satisfied with the way things are going in this country today

Note: Shaded areas mark Great Recession, which ran from December 2007 to June 2009, and the current recession, which started in February 2020, as defined by the National Bureau of Economic Research.


“For U.S. Latinos, COVID-19 Has Taken a Personal and Financial Toll”

PEW RESEARCH CENTER
Latinos Rise to COVID’s Challenge: 2020-2021

Confidence
Optimism
Resilience
Latinos Support California GDP

Past
Present
Future

For more information, contact us at:
https://www.uclahealth.org/ceslac/