The 2021 State Latino GDP Report

An Economic and Demographic Profile of Florida

September 14, 2021

UCLA Health

Center for the Study of Latino Health and Culture
Present:
How Do Latinos Support the Florida Economy?
Latino Population Change, Florida 1980-2018

- 858,158 in 1980
Latino Population Change, Florida 1980-2018


Bank of America Center for Economic Research & Forecasting: 2021 State Latino GDP Report
Latino Population Change, Florida 1980-2018

• 858,158 in 1980
• 5.6 million in 2018
Latino Population Change, Florida 1980-2018

• 858,158 in 1980
• 5.6 million in 2018
• 548.2% growth 1980-2018
Younger NH Whites, Older NH Whites, Florida 2018

- Elderly - majority are NH White
- Youth
  - Majority Not White
  - 1/3 Latino
Millennial and Parental Age, Latino and Non-Hispanic White, Florida 2018

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Age Group</th>
<th>Latino</th>
<th>Non-Hispanic White</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Millennial (0-19)</td>
<td>31.6%</td>
<td>41.2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Parental (65+)</td>
<td>15.3%</td>
<td>73.1%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Source: CESLAC Tabulations of American Community Survey Data (2018)
Educational Increase, Latino Millennials over Latino Parental Generation, Florida 2018

• Higher percent are high school graduates
• Higher percent attending college
Latino High School and Latino College Attendance, Millennial and Parental Generation, Florida 2018

Center for Economic Research & Forecasting: 2021 State Latino GDP Report
Source: CESLAC Tabulations of American Community Survey Data (2018)
Self Sufficiency in Employment, Florida 2018

- Private sector employment—Latinos are higher percentage
- Public sector—Latinos are a lower percentage
Self-Sufficiency – Private Sector And Government Sector Employment, Latino and Non-Latino, Florida 2018

- Private Sector:
  - Latino: 74.7%
  - Non-Latino: 67.3%

- Government Sector:
  - Latino: 8.0%
  - Non-Latino: 13.3%

Source: CESLAC Tabulations of American Community Survey Data (2018)
Healthy Profile, United States, 2018

• Top 5 causes of death
  1. Heart Disease
  2. Cancer
  3. Unintentional Injuries
  4. Chronic Lower Respiratory Disease
  5. Stroke

Healthy Profile, Florida 2018

• Top 4 causes of death-Latinos have lower age-adjusted mortality rate than NH White (heart disease, cancer, unintentional injuries and chronic lower respiratory disease)

• Stroke is about 3% higher in Latinos than NH White
Age-Adjusted Death Rates, Latino and Non-Hispanic White, Florida 2018

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Cause</th>
<th>Latino</th>
<th>Non-Hispanic White</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Heart Disease</td>
<td>112.6</td>
<td>148.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cancer</td>
<td>110.1</td>
<td>151.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Unintentional Injuries</td>
<td>31.2</td>
<td>68.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chronic Lower Respiratory Disease</td>
<td>21.2</td>
<td>43.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Stroke</td>
<td>38.7</td>
<td>37.5</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Source: CESLAC Tabulations of NCHS Underlying Cause of Death Data, CDC WONDER Database (2018)
Healthy Profile, Florida 2018

• Low birth weight babies-Latinos have a lower percentage than non-Latinos
Healthy Babies – Percent Born with Low Birth Weight, Latino and Non-Latino, Florida and United States 2018

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Latino</th>
<th>Non-Latino</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Florida</td>
<td>7.1%</td>
<td>9.3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>United States</td>
<td>7.5%</td>
<td>8.5%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Source: CESLAC Tabulations of NCHS Natality Public-Use Data, CDC WONDER Database (2018)
Healthy Profile, Florida 2018

• Top 4 causes of death-Latinos have lower age-adjusted mortality rate than NH White
• Low birth weight babies-Latinos have lower percentage than non-Latinos
• Life expectancy-Latinos have higher years of life expectancy than NH White
Healthy Profile – Life Expectancy, Latino and Non-Hispanic White, Florida and United States, 2018

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Florida</th>
<th>United States</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Latino</td>
<td>82.1</td>
<td>81.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Non-Hispanic White</td>
<td>80.0</td>
<td>78.6</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>


Bank of America Center for Economic Research & Forecasting: 2021 State Latino GDP Report
2021 How do Latinos Support the Florida Economy?

- Population growth
- Rising high school graduates
- Rising college attendees
- Private sector employment
- Healthy profile
- Long life expectancy
Future
How Will Latinos Support the Florida Economy?
Latinos Rise to COVID’s Challenge: 2020-2021
Latinos Rise to COVID’s Challenge

• Labor Force Recovery
Latinos Rise to COVID’s Challenge

- Labor Force Recovery
- Helping Hand for Others
Remittances to Mexico, 2019-2021
Remittances to Mexico, 1995-2021
Latinos Help Family or Friends: Latinos who lost jobs vs. Latinos who did not lose jobs/wages, U.S., March 2021

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Activity</th>
<th>Lost Job/Wages</th>
<th>Did Not Lose Job/Wages</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Groceries, Errands, Child Care</td>
<td>46%</td>
<td>34%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Remittance to Another Country</td>
<td>32%</td>
<td>24%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Remittance to U.S.</td>
<td>30%</td>
<td>22%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Helped in More than One Way</td>
<td>69%</td>
<td>60%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Latinos Rise to COVID’s Challenge

• Labor Force Recovery
• Helping Hand for Others
• Optimism
Latinos Optimism, 2008-2021

Satisfaction with the nation’s direction among Latinos, all U.S. adults rises sharply in 2021.

% of Latino adults saying they are satisfied with the way things are going in this country today

Note: Shaded areas mark Great Recession, which ran from December 2007 to June 2009, and the current recession, which started in February 2020, as defined by the National Bureau of Economic Research.


“For U.S. Latinos, COVID-19 Has Taken a Personal and Financial Toll”

PEW RESEARCH CENTER
Latinos Rise to COVID’s Challenge: 2020-2021

Confidence
Optimism
Resilience